

LISTA DE VERBOS REGULARES EN INGLÉS

| | infinitive | | past simple | past participle | spanish |
|-----|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. | add | /æd/ | added | added | añadir, sumar |
| 2. | agree | /ə'gri:/ | agreed | agreed | estar de acuerdo, acordar |
| 3. | allow | /ə'laʊ/ | allowed | allowed | permitir |
| 4. | answer | /'ɑ:nsə(r)/ | answered | answered | responder |
| 5. | appear | /ə'piə(r)/ | appeared | appeared | aparecer |
| 6. | arrive | /ə'raɪv/ | arrived | arrived | llegar |
| 7. | ask | /ɑ:sk/ | asked | asked | preguntar |
| 8. | believe | /bɪ'li:v/ | believed | believed | creer |
| 9. | belong | /bɪ'lɒŋ/ | belonged | belonged | pertenecer |
| 10. | borrow | /'bɒrəʊ/ | borrowed | borrowed | pedir prestado |
| 11. | breathe | /bri:ð/ | breathed | breathed | respirar |
| 12. | call | /kɔ:l/ | called | called | llamar, telefonar |
| 13. | carry | /'kæri/ | carried | carried | llevar, transportar |
| 14. | change | /tʃeɪndʒ/ | changed | changed | cambiar |
| 15. | clean | /kli:n/ | cleaned | cleaned | limpiar |
| 16. | close | /kləʊz/ | closed | closed | cerrar |
| 17. | consider | /kə'nsɪdə(r)/ | considered | considered | considerar |
| 18. | cover | /'kʌvə(r)/ | covered | covered | cubrir |
| 19. | cross | /krɒs/ | crossed | crossed | cruzar |
| 20. | cry | /kraɪ/ | cried | cried | llorar, gritar |
| 21. | dance | /dɑ:ns/ | danced | danced | bailar |
| 22. | decide | /dɪ'saɪd/ | decided | decided | decidir |
| 23. | destroy | /dɪ'strɔɪ/ | destroyed | destroyed | destruir |
| 24. | develop | /dɪ'veləp/ | developed | developed | desarrollar |
| 25. | die | /daɪ/ | died | died | morirse |
| 26. | discover | /dɪ'skʌvə(r)/ | discovered | discovered | descubrir |
| 27. | dress | /dres/ | dressed | dressed | vestirse |
| 28. | drop | /drɒp/ | dropped | dropped | dejar caer |
| 29. | earn | /ɜ:n/ | earned | earned | percibir (salario) |
| 30. | end | /end/ | ended | ended | finalizar, acabar, terminar |
| 31. | enjoy | /ɪn'dʒɔɪ/ | enjoyed | enjoyed | disfrutar |
| 32. | enter | /'entə(r)/ | entered | entered | entrar en, hacerse socio de |
| 33. | explain | /ɪk'spleɪn/ | explained | explained | explicar |
| 34. | fail | /feɪl/ | failed | failed | fallar, fracasar, suspender |
| 35. | fill | /fɪl/ | filled | filled | llenar |
| 36. | finish | /'fɪnɪʃ/ | finished | finished | terminar |
| 37. | follow | /'fɒləʊ/ | followed | followed | seguir |
| 38. | form | /fɔ:m/ | formed | formed | formar |
| 39. | happen | /'hæpən/ | happened | happened | sucedir, ocurrir |
| 40. | help | /help/ | helped | helped | ayudar |
| 41. | hope | /həʊp/ | hoped | hoped | anhelar, esperar |
| 42. | increase | /ɪn'kri:s/ | increased | increased | aumentar |

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| 43. | iron | /aɪən/ | ironed | ironed | planchar |
| 44. | join | /dʒɔɪn/ | joined | joined | unirse a |
| 45. | jump | /dʒʌmp/ | jumped | jumped | saltar |
| 46. | kill | /kɪl/ | killed | killed | matar, asesinar |
| 47. | kiss | /kɪs/ | kissed | kissed | besar |
| 48. | knock | /nɒk/ | knocked | knocked | llamar (a la puerta), golpear |
| 49. | last | /lɑːst/ | lasted | lasted | durar |
| 50. | laugh | /lɑːf/ | laughed | laughed | reír |
| 51. | lay | /leɪ/ | laid | laid | poner, extender |
| 52. | like | /laɪk/ | liked | liked | gustar |
| 53. | listen (to) | /ˈlɪsən tuː/ | listened | listened | escuchar |
| 54. | live | /lɪv/ | lived | lived | vivir |
| 55. | look after | /ˈlʊk ˌɑːftə(r)/ | looked after | looked after | cuidar de |
| 56. | look at | /ˈlʊk ət/ | looked at | looked at | mirar |
| 57. | look for | /ˈlʊk fə(r)/ | looked for | looked for | buscar |
| 58. | look like | /ˈlʊk ˌlaɪk/ | looked like | looked like | parecerse a |
| 59. | love | /lʌv/ | loved | loved | amar |
| 60. | manage | /ˈmænɪdʒ/ | managed | managed | arreglárselas, ir tirando |
| 61. | marry | /ˈmæri/ | married | married | casarse |
| 62. | melt | /melt/ | melted | melted | derretir |
| 63. | mend | /mend/ | mended | mended | reparar, arreglar |
| 64. | miss | /mɪs/ | missed | missed | echar de menos, perder, errar |
| 65. | mix | /mɪks/ | mixed | mixed | mezclar |
| 66. | move | /muːv/ | moved | moved | mover, mudarse, trasladarse |
| 67. | need | /niːd/ | needed | needed | necesitar |
| 68. | notice | /ˈnəʊtɪs/ | noticed | noticed | darse cuenta, notar |
| 69. | obey | /əˈbeɪ/ | obeyed | obeyed | obedecer |
| 70. | open | /əʊpən/ | opened | opened | abrir |
| 71. | organize | /ˈɔːɡənaɪz/ | organized | organized | organizar |
| 72. | pass | /pɑːs/ | passed | passed | aprobar, pasar |
| 73. | permit | /ˈpɜːmɪt/ | permitted | permitted | permitir |
| 74. | phone | /fəʊn/ | phoned | phoned | telefonar, llamar por teléfono |
| 75. | play | /pleɪ/ | played | played | jugar, tocar un instrumento |
| 76. | post | /pəʊst/ | posted | posted | mandar por correo |
| 77. | practise | /ˈpræktɪs/ | practised | practised | practicar |
| 78. | pray | /preɪ/ | prayed | prayed | rogar, rezar |
| 79. | prefer | /prɪˈfɜː(r)/ | preferred | preferred | preferir |
| 80. | prepare | /prɪˈpeə(r)/ | prepared | prepared | preparar |
| 81. | prevent | /prɪˈvent/ | prevented | prevented | impedir |
| 82. | produce | /prəˈdjuːs/ | produced | produced | producir |
| 83. | promise | /ˈprɒmɪs/ | promised | promised | prometer |
| 84. | propose | /prəˈpəʊz/ | proposed | proposed | proponer |
| 85. | provide | /prəˈvaɪd/ | provided | provided | suministrar |
| 86. | pull | /pʊl/ | pulled | pulled | tirar de |

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|------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 87. | push | /pʊʃ/ | pushed | pushed | empujar |
| 88. | quarrel | /'kwɒrəl/ | quarrelled | quarrelled | pelear |
| 89. | rain | /reɪn/ | rained | rained | llover |
| 90. | raise | /reɪz/ | raised | raised | alzar, subir (algo) |
| 91. | reach | /ri:tʃ/ | reached | reached | alcanzar |
| 92. | realize | /'ri:əlaɪz/ | realized | realized | darse cuenta |
| 93. | receive | /rɪ'si:v/ | received | received | recibir |
| 94. | record | /rɪ'kɔ:d/ | recorded | recorded | grabar |
| 95. | remain | /rɪ'meɪn/ | remained | remained | permanecer, quedarse |
| 96. | remember | /rɪ'membə(r)/ | remembered | remembered | recordar |
| 97. | repeat | /rɪ'pi:t/ | repeated | repeated | repetir |
| 98. | reply | /,ri:'pli/ | replied | replied | responder, replicar |
| 99. | rest | /rest/ | rested | rested | descansar |
| 100. | save | /seɪv/ | saved | saved | ahorrar |
| 101. | seem | /si:m/ | seemed | seemed | parecer |
| 102. | shave | /ʃeɪv/ | shaved | shaved | afeitarse |
| 103. | smile | /smaɪl/ | smiled | smiled | sonreír |
| 104. | snore | /snɔ:(r)/ | snored | snored | roncar |
| 105. | start | /stɑ:t/ | started | started | comenzar, empezar |
| 106. | stay | /steɪ/ | stayed | stayed | estar (en algún sitio) |
| 107. | step | /step/ | stepped | stepped | dar un paso |
| 108. | stop | /stɒp/ | stopped | stopped | parar |
| 109. | study | /'stʌdi/ | studied | studied | estudiar |
| 110. | succeed | /sək'si:d/ | succeeded | succeeded | triunfar, tener éxito |
| 111. | suffer | /'sʌfə(r)/ | suffered | suffered | sufrir, padecer |
| 112. | suppose | /sə'pəʊz/ | supposed | supposed | suponer |
| 113. | surround | /sə'raʊnd/ | surrounded | surrounded | rodear |
| 114. | talk | /tɔ:k/ | talked | talked | charlar, conversar |
| 115. | tease | /ti:z/ | teased | teased | tomar el pelo |

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|----------|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|
| 11 6. | tidy up | /taɪdi ʌp/ | tidied up | tidied up | ordenar, poner en orden |
| 11 7. | touch | /tʌtʃ/ | touched | touched | tocar |
| 11 8. | travel | /'trævl/ | travelled | travelled | viajar |
| 11 9. | treat | /tri:t/ | treated | treated | tratar |
| 12 0. | try | /traɪ/ | tried | tried | intentar |
| 12 1. | turn | /tɜ:n/ | turned | turned | girar, darse la vuelta |
| 12 2. | use | /ju:z/ | used | used | usar, emplear |
| 12 3. | wait | /weɪt/ | waited | waited | esperar, dejar pasar el tiempo |
| 12 4. | walk | /wɔ:k/ | walked | walked | caminar, pasear |
| 12 5. | want | /wɒnt/ | wanted | wanted | querer, desear |
| 12 6. | wash | /wɒʃ/ | washed | washed | lavar |
| 12 7. | wash up | / wɒʃ ʌp/ | washed up | washed up | fregar los platos |
| 12 8. | watch | /wɒtʃ/ | watched | watched | ver la T.V., vigilar |
| 12 9. | wish | /wɪʃ/ | wished | wished | desear |
| 13 0. | wonder | /'wʌndə(r)/ | wondered | wondered | preguntarse, maravillarse |
| 13 1. | work | /wɜ:k/ | worked | worked | trabajar |
| 13 2. | worry | /'wʌri/ | worried | worried | preocuparse |

REGLAS PARA LA ESCRITURA DEL PASADO SIMPLE Y PARTICIPIO DE PASADO DE LOS VERBOS REGULARES.

El pasado simple y el participio de pasado de los verbos regulares se forma añadiendo ‘-ed’ (o ‘-d’, en el caso de verbos acabados en -e) a la forma de infinitivo.

1. En palabras con una vocal corta y que terminan en consonante simple, la consonante se duplica, e.g. stopped, planned.
2. En palabras que acaban en consonante + y, la -y cambia a -i, e.g. carried, hurried.
3. La -l se duplica en inglés británico (pero no en inglés americano), e.g. travelled.

REGLAS PARA LA PRONUNCIACIÓN DEL PASADO SIMPLE Y PARTICIPIO DE PASADO DE LOS VERBOS REGULARES.

b

El sufijo -ed varía en su pronunciación de acuerdo con las reglas que a continuación se indican:

1. -ed se pronuncia /ɪd/ después de /t/ y /d/, e.g. wanted, mended.
2. -ed se pronuncia /d/ después de sonidos sonoros menos ‘d’: vocales y /m, n, ŋ, ðʒ, ʒ, ʒ.../, e. g. rained, covered, seemed.
2. -ed se pronuncia /t/ después de sonidos sordos menos ‘t’: /k, p, s, f, ʃ, tʃ, θ.../, e.g. looked, helped, crossed.

NOTA. Los siguientes verbos pueden ser tanto regulares como irregulares:

| Infinitive | Past simple | Past participle |
|------------|------------------|------------------|
| BURN | BURNED o BURNT | BURNED o BURNT |
| DREAM | DREAMED o DREAMT | DREAMED o DREAMT |
| LEARN | LEARNED o LEARNT | LEARNED o LEARNT |
| SMELL | SMELLED o SMELT | SMELLED o SMELT |